INDIAN GOVERNMENT PLANS DEVELOPMENT

Railroads Must Be Built, Factories Established and Agriculture Modernized.

GREAT BRITAIN WILL AID

Great Asiatic Nation, With Its Teeming Millions and Untouched Resources, Declared to Offer American Business Limitless Field.

(Fourth Article.)

BY C. SPENCER SARLE.
LONDON. January 6.—In adopting the scheme outlined in the preceding article of this series, the government of India will be doing precisely what Germany began to do in 1893, when, under the influence of the Mannesmanns, the Thyssens, the Krupps and other types of commercial magnates, she initiated her transition from the agricultural to the industrial stage of

manns, the Thyssens, the Krupps and other types of commercial magnates, she initiated her transition from the agricultural to the industrial stage of development.

In 1893 the total wealth of Germany—the figures are those of the Deutsche Bank—was estimated at \$3,600,000,000. Twenty years later it was appraised at \$64,020,000,000, and the transformstion was effected purely and simply by the application of scientific methods to industrial development. Internally she co-ordinated her resources to a single and subordinating her "ailways, wharves, docks and shipping to her industrial needs: externally she secured by equally scientific methods a grip in the markets of the world, which was rever relaxed until the outbreak of war. The full story of this achievement is told in Manfred Emanuel's admirable translation of M. Hauser's book. "Germany's Commercial Grip on the World," of which an American edition has just been published by Scribner's and the story is one which has its special lessons for the United States as well as for India.

H. H. Hayden, president of the Mining and Geological Institute of Indian Geological Survey, pointed out in a recent address that one of the most striking of the many revelations brought to us by the war was "the commous hold that Germany had obtained over the world's metal markets, and the vast ramifications of the German metal ring. For years past," he said, "Germany had been gradually acquiring control not only of metals, but of the raw materials for their production; her action has extended all over the world and embraced not only Europe, but America, Australia and India."

SECURED WHOLE OF BURMA'S

SECURED WHOLE OF BURMA'S OUTPUT OF WOLFRAM SECURED WHOLE OF BURMA'S

OUTPUT OF WOLFRAM

She secured in this way the whole of the wolfram output of Burma and made the wolfd dependent on her for the bulk of its supply of tungsten and ferro-tungsten. She controlled the Monazite sands of Travancore and their production of thorium nitrate and their production of thorium nitrate and thereby acquired control also of the gas-mantle industry. She secured at least one-half of the world's supply of wolfram and thus in large measure dominated the manufacture of high-speel tool-steel. Since the war began the tungsten industry of India has of course become entirely British, but the total production is still less than 3,000 tons pr annum, or three-eights of the world's supply of concentrates. The estimated capacity of Burma alone is nearly double this total, and Burma is not the only region in India where this wolfram ore may profitably be worked. There is no need to emphasize this point further so far as America is concerned.

11 has already been mentioned that

It has already been mentioned that india is a land of many mighty rivers, of which only a minute fraction of the millions of tons of potential energy annually running to waste has yet been turned to account. The economic future of India demands as one of its first essentials. Are duplication on a tremendous scale of the three great hydro-electric undertakings, which have been established by the Tata firm and others to supply cheap power to the great cotton mills of Bombay, the Mysore gold fields and the ironworks at Chota Nagpur. Another project, the Koyna scheme, which is still awaiting development, will make possible the delivery to the coast of the Indian Ocean, forty-three miles from the power-house, 300,000 horse power for 5,000 hours in the year. These are only a few of the many scores of the hydro-electric possibilities of India, and they should carry a special appeal to the electrical engineers of America, where electrical engineers of America. GREAT NEW INDUSTRIES

MUST SOON SPRING UP

derstood and appreciated.

GREAT NEW INDUSTRIES

MUST SOON SPRING UP

In the track of great electrical undertakings of this nature, new factories, new workshops, new foundries, shipyards, forges, will spring up all over the country, thus swelling the volume of India's trade and supplying her myriad artisans and workers with well-paid employment. This harnessing of water power will by itself afford a field for the profitable investment of hundreds of millions of dollars of capital, and scope for the creation of new and important trade convexions of every kind.

At the sitting of the Indian Industrials Commission in the cold weather of 1916-17, a mass of evidence was taken in reference to the utilization of this cheap power, and the witnesses were unanimous in their testimony to its importance to India's industrial future. The estab I simment of a special hydroelectric power department, as a branch of the regular administration. charged with the task of making a survey of all the water power available in the, country, and of interesting capitalists in schemes for turning to account this perenial source of energy, has already been decided upon.

The systematic development of India's agricultural resources, which is also to be put into almost immediate operation, demands as one of its primary conditions an immense extension of railway facilities in the shape of fedder lines. There is no country in the world which understands this kind of work better than the United States, and there is no country which needs accessories of this character more than India. There are many hundreds of square miles of agricultural land with no better system of transport than the cullock-wagens of centuries ago.

In these regions production does not reach one-tenth of the capacity of the soi. For the simple but suffleient reason that there are no effective means of transport, and the land that could support thousands is thus only taxed to support hundreds, or even scores. Side by side with the multiplication of railways lies the demand f

again is a vast opportunity for American enterprise.

Her agricultural machinery goes all over the world, but her exports of it to India are comparatively insignificant, chiefly, according to a recent consular report, because "India's special needs in this diretion are not sufficiently well known."

In this connection two or three important points demand notice from the American point of view. In the first place, it should be mentioned that an Indian trade commissioner has lately been installed in the heart of the city of London, where he constitutes the first direct representative of the government of India Office. His special duty is to watch the industrial and commercial needs of India and place that country in touch with the best sources of supply. This is an example which, with the necessary modifications, should be followed by the United States, and one for which the government of India, with the co-operation of the British government, would gladly grant facilities if the necessary representations were made by the government of the United States. resentations were made by the govern-ment of the United States.

GERMANY'S PENETRATION OF INDIA IS DESCRIBED The second point is that when Germany, in the world-wide development of her trade policy, penetrated India, she formed in that country a network of commercial agencies by means of which she was kept constantly ac-

How Britain Is Solving Public Health Problem

Great Britain is approaching its public health problem with a servicus and the bespeaks a large measure of success in its solution. A health ministry has been established, and it is dealing with conditions which arise not only from the frightfully congested population centers, but with those coming from the treatm of the soldiers from the battle front. The new health commissioner is Sir James Galloway, and he makes public figures which are appailing in reference to the health of the astion, and lend him to advocate compulsory health examinations. Britain's problem is not unlike that which this country must meet some day—in fact, is facing airendy in some of the larger cities, and the developments there are being watched with interest by American health authorities. What England is doing is described for renders of The Times-Dispatch by Eaton Fearn, whose article will be printed on Wednesday, January 8.

Funds.

WASHINGTON, January 6.—President Wilson has confirmed a sentence of distnissal from the army, imposed by court-martial at Camp Funston, Kans. upon Captain Sam Bucklew, a National Army infantry officer. The official order published by the War Department shows Captain Bucklew was found guilty of failing to properly account for all funds and material in connection with the construction of a theater at Camp Funston; of failing, until directed to do so by his superior officer, to account for a community-house fund intrusted to him by an association of negro citizens, and of wrongfully disposing of \$1.131 worth of government lumber and material.

A report of the officer's dismissal, published previously, said erroneously he was convicted of converting to his own use the negro citizens' funds. The order shows he was acquitted of that charge and of several other charges in the series brought against him.

MANY TROOPS ON SEA

Number of Naval Vessels Will Arrive Soon From France With Soldiers.

NASHINGTON, January 6.— The cruisers Huntington and St. Louis sailed from Brest January 2, and are due at New York January 15 with about 3.000 troops. The men are largely from New York and the Northwest. Other naval vessels announced today as returning with troops are the battleship Rhode Island, due at Newport News January 12 with the Fifth Antiaircraft Machine-Gun Battalion, Four Hundred and Seventy-seventh aero construction squadron, casual company 206, and the battleship Virginia, due at Newport News the same day with the seventh antiaircraft sector, composed of the Flity-first, Flifty-second, Fifty-third, Flifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth antiaircraft batteries, headquarters, supply and medical detachments, One Hundred and Sixth Trench Mortar Battery, Four Hundred and Eighty-ourth Aero Construction Squadron, marine casual company 205.

HANGING SAVES AMMUNITION

General Murguin Abolishes Firing Squad as Form of Execution in Mexico

CHIHUAHUA CITY. January 6.—
(Special.)—Hanging has replaced firing squad executions in Northern Mexico. General Francisco Murguia preters the rope to the builet for disposing of condemned men as he says it saves ammunition, which is difficult to obtain. When General Murguia's troops capture the bandits who burn trains and loot towns he orders them strung up to the nearest telegraph poles. Passengers arriving here from the South recently reported having seen thirty-five bodies hanging from telegraph poles along the Mexican Central Railroad.

When Villa last attacked the state capital here, General Murguia ordered more than 100 of Villa's partisans within the city hanged to the cotton-wood trees in the Alameda. Last week a paymaster of the army who was short in his accounts was found hanging from a limb on one of the principal streets.

Bedford Man Beacher Francisco

CHIHUAHUA CITY. January 6.—
(Special.)—Hanging has replaced fring harmed than tender stomach, liver, bowels.

Don't scold your fretful, peevish child. See if tongue is coated; this is a sure sign its little stomach, liver and bowels are clogged with sour waste.

When listless, pale, feverish, full of cold, breath bad, throat sore, doesn't cat, sleep or act naturally, has stomachache, indigestion, diarrhoea, give a caspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul waste, the sour blee and fermenting wood trees in the Alameda. Last week a paymaster of the army who was short in his accounts was found hanging from a limb on one of the principal streets.

Bedford Man Beacher Francisco

Bedford Man Reaches France.

Bedford Man Reaches France.

i By Associated Press.]

WASHINGTON, January 6.—Privates Adolph F. Amacher, Hohenwald, Tenn., and Edward D. Smith, Columbus, N. C., are included in a list of names of American soldiers reported to be held prisoner in Germany, made public tonight by the War Department. The department also announced that Privates John W. Adcock, Fountain Head, Tenn.; Joss E. Grant, Mt. Pleasant, Tenn., and Oswell F. Lacy, Bedford, Va., are reported to have arrived in France, after having been released from enemy camps.

Issues Call for Bank Statements.

(Ry Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, January 6.—The
Comptroller of the Currency to-day issued a call for the condition of all
national banks at the close of business
on Tuesday, December 31.

QuickWay To End

Wouldn't you like to know once more what it means to feel a good healthy appetite and then sit down and enjoy a hearty meal without suffering from sour, acid stomach, gas, belching, bloating, heart palpitation, nervousness and other distress as you usually do?

Here's a sure way to end stomach trouble. Get a bottle of liquid Marlix, Take it as directed. Watch the result, You'll eat as you never at before. And you'll enjoy eating. Stomach distress with you will be a thing of the past—gone and forgotten. No matter what you've tried or what has failed, try Marlix. Marlix will not fail. It is guaranteed. It's only 75c and money back if you want it. Get your Marlix at any drug store or direct by mail, post paid, from The Marlix Co., Fort Wayne, Ind.

HIGHEST COMMENDATION FOR EIGHTIETH DIVISION

Returned Soldiers Tell of Splendid Work of Virginians and Pennsylvanians.

OFFICERS RECEIVE PROMOTIONS

Report That 317th Infantry Sustained Unusual Losses Denied. Large Number of Soldiers Scheduled to Arrive at Camp Lee Soon.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch] CAMP LEE, VA., January 6.—Almost the wonderful fighting done by the Eightieth Division. Every soldier at Camp Lee has a personal pride for the members of that organization and the whole camp glories in its achievefrom France say that the Eightieth was one of the units which dealt the death blow to the Hun, and such state-ments as this often come from soldiers

customed thoroughness. She was not content with sending merely commercial experts. She sent men who had previously learned to speak the principal languages of the country, such as Hindl. Urdu. Marathl. Bengall and Tamil. She followed this by the circulation of catalogues printed and priced in these languages. It is a little wonder that in these circumstances she made such headway, nor need any surprise be felt if, when normal conditions are restored, she should seek to reap the reward of her enterprise.

It is the business of American traders and manufacturers to see to it that not a single dollar's worth of goods that the United States can supply to India is ever again supplied by Germany, but she must see about this task without delay. Colossal developments are at hand in India, and America will have only herself to blame if she fails to take advantage of them.—Copyright, 1919.

ARMY CAPTAIN DISMISSED

Camp Funston Man Found Guilty of Irregularities in Handling Funds.

WASHINGTON, January 6.—President Wilson has confirmed a sentence of dismissal from the army, imposed by court-martial at Camp Funston, Kans.

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GENERAL CRONKITE IN

COMMAND OF NINTH CORPS

Major-General Cronkhite, commander of the Eightieth, has been placed in command of the Ninth Army corps, which constitutes six divisions, Colonel Heiner is commander of an artillery training school; Lieutenant-Colonel Heiner is commander of the Three Hundred and Seventeenth Infantry; Colonel Love, the Three Hundred and Lighteenth Infantry; Colonel Love, the Three Hundred and Twentieth, Colonel Hawes, of Richmond, is now in command of the artillery brigade, having succeeded Colonel Welch, who was killed in battle.

Colonel Foreman is assistant to the chief of staff of the Fifth Army corps, while Colonel Spalding is chief engineer of the Fifth Army corps, who was assistant to Colonel Rhoades, chief surgeon of the American expecience of the First Army.

Lieutenant-Colonel L. S. Williams, who was assistant to Colonel Rhoades, chief surgeon of the American expecience of the First Army.

The HUNDRED PASS

And DOWEIS SO YOU lose a day's work.

Toure bilious! Your fiver is sing gish! You feel lazy, dizzy and all knocked out. Your head is dull, your tongue is coated; breath bad; stomath bad; stomath bad; stomath to sour and bowels constipated. But don't take salivating calomel. It makes you sick; you may lose a day's work.

Calomel is mercury or quicksilver, the bedson's Liver Tone is calomel is mercury or quicksilver, which causes necrosis of the bones.

Calomel is mercury or quicksilver, the bedson's Liver wor't make you sick.

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Calomel is mercury or quicksilver, the bedson's Liver will be work which causes necrosis of the bones.

Calomel is mercury or quicksilver, the bedson's Liver will be work will be work will be work will be work the bedso COMMAND OF NINTH CORPS

FIVE HUNDRED PASS THROUGH MUSTERING OFFICE About 500 men passed through the mustering office here to-day. Of this number 350 of the men were members of an oversen baking company, while the others were casuals who have just returned from France. It is expected that several thousand men from over-

EVEN CROSS, SICK SYRUP OF FIGS

Look at tongue! If feverish, bilious, constipated, take no chances.

"California Syrup of Figs" can

after giving it, because it never fails to make their little "insides" clean

Inventory Sale of Comforts and Blankets

A fine stock of New Comforts and Blankets, selected for quality and warmth, offered in this sale at the lowest prices in the city.

Jones Bros.

In the Low Rent Location-1418-20 East Main

At the Movies

ODEON-Billie Burke, in "The Make-Belleve Wife." BIJOU-Dorothy Gish, in "The COLONIAL — Mitchell Lewis, in "The Code of the Yukon." VICTOR-Louisa M. Alcott's "Lit-e Women,"

ISIS-"The Squaw Man." BLUEBIRD-Dorothy Phillips, "The Talk of the Town." REX — Wallace Reid, in the "House of Silence."

seas will arrive here for demobilization before the end of the week.

A special casaul detachment is being organized at this camp and in the future all men who are forwarded here from various oversea units will be placed in the casual detachment for final demobilization. The casual detachment will probably be attached to the Depot Brigade of the replacement camp within the near future.

Colonel Tayman, commander of the One Hundred and Fifty-fifth Depot Brigade, will in all probability be retired from the service within the next few weeks and Brigadier-General Hedekin placed in command of that organization. The replacement camp has been reduced to one battalion and an officer of a lower rank will be made commander there.

Tennessee Legislature Convenes.

NASHVILLE, TENN. January 6.—
The proposed constitutional amendment to provide for nation-wide prohibition and local legislation, designed to improve the States financial condition, will be two of the most important subjects to be taken up by the Tennessee Legislature, which opened its biennial session here today.

ORGANIZATION BEING FORMED OF MEMBERS OF TANK CORPS

Plan Originating at Camp Greene Is to Have Branches Throughout Country.

CHARLOTTE, N. C. Jan. 6.—The "Tank Cats," an organization of Chicago tank corps men, was formally launched at a meeting held recently at Camp Greene, near this city. The movement to organize members of the movement to organize members of the tank corps into a permanent body is expected to spread over the whole country, as almost every large city is represented in its personnel. Qualification for membership is based on service in the tank corps during time of war.

vice in the tank corps during time of war.

The purpose of the organization is to promote and maintain public interest in the tanks as an arm of the service and to form a bond between its members by means of social and fraternal activities.

Similar meetings have been called of men representing the cities of New York, Philadelphia, Boston, San Francisco and others, When all these separate chapters have been perfected it is planned to call a general meeting of delegates from each for the purpose of forming a national organization.

ORDER OF DISCHARGES

Men With Dependents Will Be First to Be Freed From Combat Divisions.

WASHINGTON, January 6,—Commanders of combat divisions in the United States were authorized to-day to discharge first from their forces those men whose allotment papers showed they have dependents, and, second, such men as would be affected adversely in securing civil employment as a result of being retained further in the service.

Ugh! Calomel Sickens; Salivates! Please Try Dodson's Liver Tone

I am sincere! My medicine does not upset liver and bowels so you lose a day's work.

back guarantee that each spoonful will clean your sluggish liver better than a dose of nasty calomel and that it won't make you sick.

Dodson's Liver Tone is real liver medicine. You'll know it next morning because you will wake up feeling fine, your liver will be working, your headache and dizziness gone, your stomach will be sweet and your bowels regular. You will feel like working; you'll be cheerful; full of vigor and regular. You will feel like working; you'll be cheerful; full of vigor and Dodson's Liver Tone is entirely vege-

table, therefore harmless and cannot salivate. Give it to your children.
Millions of people are using Dodson's
Liver Tone instead of dangerous calomel now. Your druggist will tell you
that the sale of calomel is almost

Very Special! Women's Coats

Stylish Models of Excellent Silvertone, Velour and Fine Crystal Cloth Are Offered at

The Former Regular Prices Were a Great Deal Higher

Smart Belted, Full Lined, Models With Collars of Opossum, Hudson Seal or Nutria; also a number of Coats that are not fur trimmed."

All Colors and Sizes.



Times-Dispatch Want Ads are time-savers and money-makers for buyer and seller.



Montague Mfg. Co., Tenth and Main Sta. Richmond, Va. LUMBER-ROUGH AND DRESSED





Everywhere they spell c-o-m-f-o-r-t

'The one greatest comfort we had in the training camps was the AMERICAN Radiator, After the hard day's work in the rough weather it certainly builds up a man, bodily and mentally, to be under the spell and charm of these comfort-machines - that's what your Radiators are. . . . "

Are you preparing a "cozy camp" for your hero son, where his comrades will often gather to tell their stories, or will his waiting bedroom be the old, chilly place where for very cold he needs must burrow under blankets?

These outfits warm the house and make a home! Put in quickly. Phone your local dealer today.

IDEAL Boilers and AMERICAN Radiators are built scientifically to extract and distribute the greatest possible volume of heat from each ounce of coal. Two-thirds of the heating surface of an IDEAL Boiler is directly around the fire-absorbing the utmost heat from the fuel. Heat is circulated three times as rapidly as in old-fashioned heaters—which is one of the strong reasons why IDEAL Boilers burn one-third less fuel than other devices, and permit cheapest fuel to be used.



ments. Send for catalog.

Burn one-third less cheap fuel than other devices

Easy to put coal in the roomy door-a whole day's supply put in the IDEAL fire-pot in a minute's time. Easy to shake because you stand erect -gently shake only a few grate bars at a time. The same water is used for years. An IDEAL Regulator controls draft and check dampers automatically to suit weather.

The price is the closest possible between manufacturer and user. Price is no higher than asked for ordinary makes. Accept no substitute! On each IDEAL Boiler and AMERI-CAN Radiator our name is cast-your guarantee.

Send today for "Ideal Heating" (free), giving much valuable information on fuel economies-for homes, churches, stores, schools, and other buildings. Act now, and your re-united family will know no sting of winter.

Sold by all dealers No exclusive agents

Write Department R. Chamber of Com. Bldg. Richmond

IDEAL Boilers will supply ample heat or